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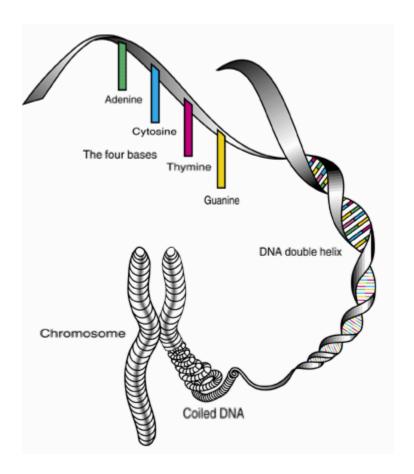


Figure 1 - Pictorial Example of Nuclear DNA Structure

Credit: University of California, Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory,
and the Department of Energy. (Edited slightly for use in this work.)

### Appendix A - Figures

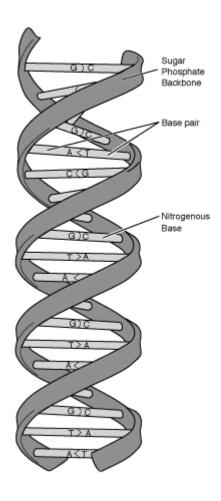


Figure 2 – Double Helix Structure of DNA Molecule Credit: www.rand.org

#### **Appendix A - Figures**

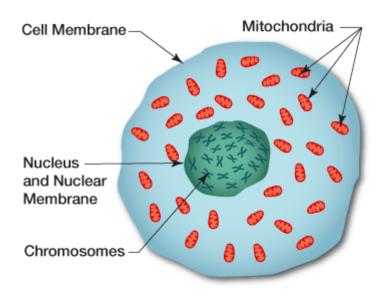


Figure 3 – Rudimentary Pictorial of DNA Containing Organelles in a Human Cell Credit: www.familytreeDNA.com

#### **Appendix A - Figures**

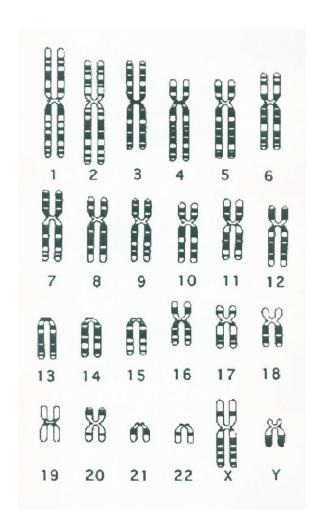
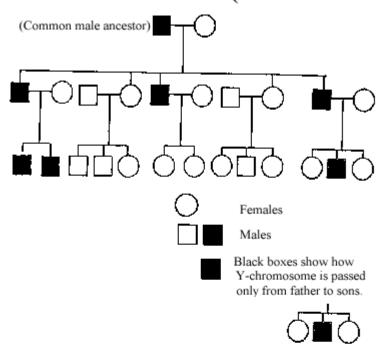
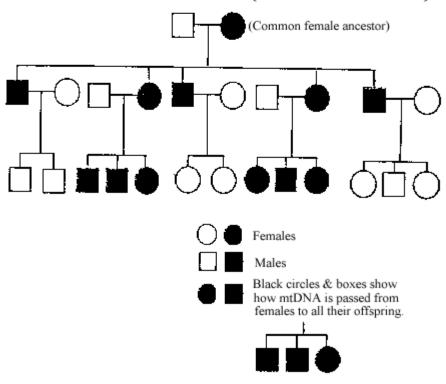


Figure 4 – Human Male Karyotype Diagram Credit: Source Unknown

# Y-DNA Inheritance (Paternal Line)



# mtDNA Inheritance (Maternal Line)



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Figure 5 – Y chromosome DNA and Mitochondrial DNA Inheritance Charts Credit: Charles F. Kerchner, Jr.

### Appendix A – Figures



Figure 6 – Typical DNA Sampling Kit Credit: Kit provided by FamilyTreeDNA.com Photo by Charles F. Kerchner, Jr.